



Recent Advances in Detailed Modeling of Prompt Fission Neutrons and Photons

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Nuclear Criticality Safety Program
LLNL, March 18-19, 2015

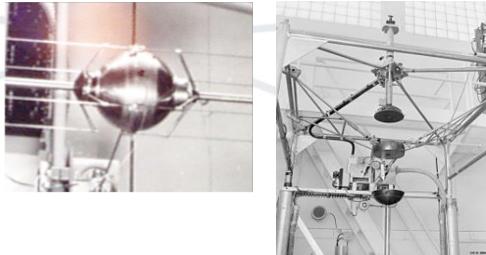
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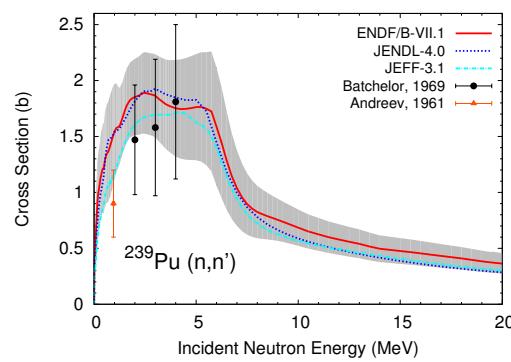
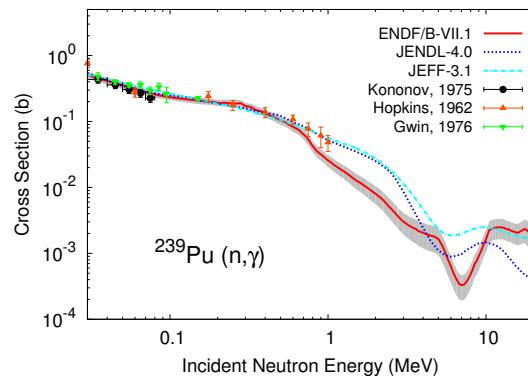
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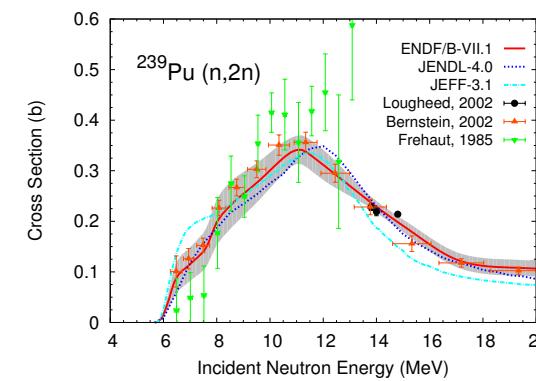
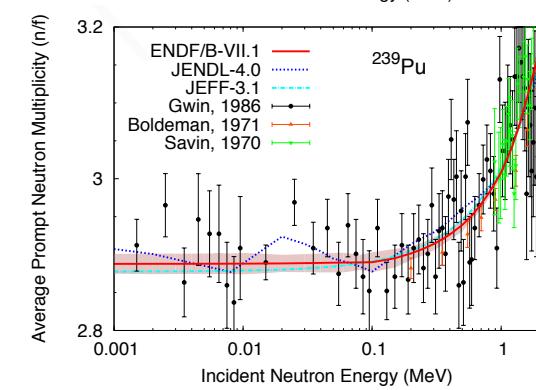
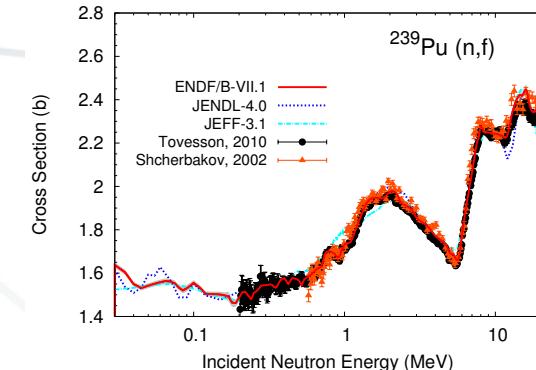
Motivation



- Very accurate multiplication factors k_{eff} simulated for fast critical assemblies, e.g. Jezebel, Godiva, with different nuclear data libraries [ENDF/B-VII.1, JENDL-4.0, JEFF-3.2]
- Proof of compensating errors!**
- Need to move **beyond average quantities**
- Detailed modeling and **correlated data** will lead to robust and predictive capabilities

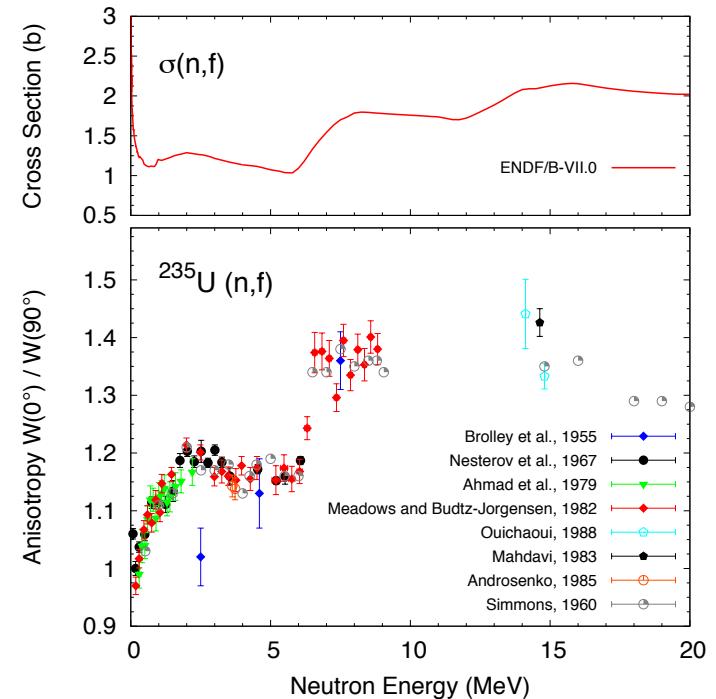
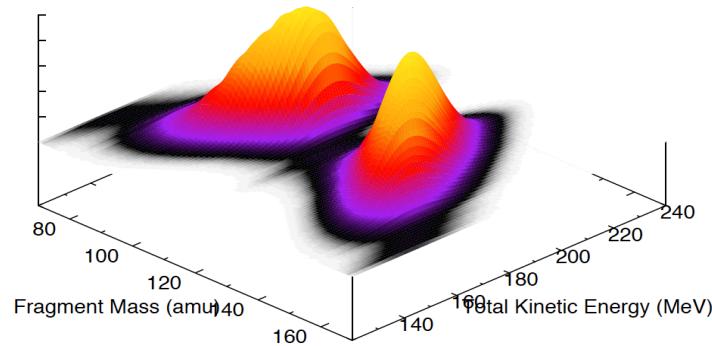


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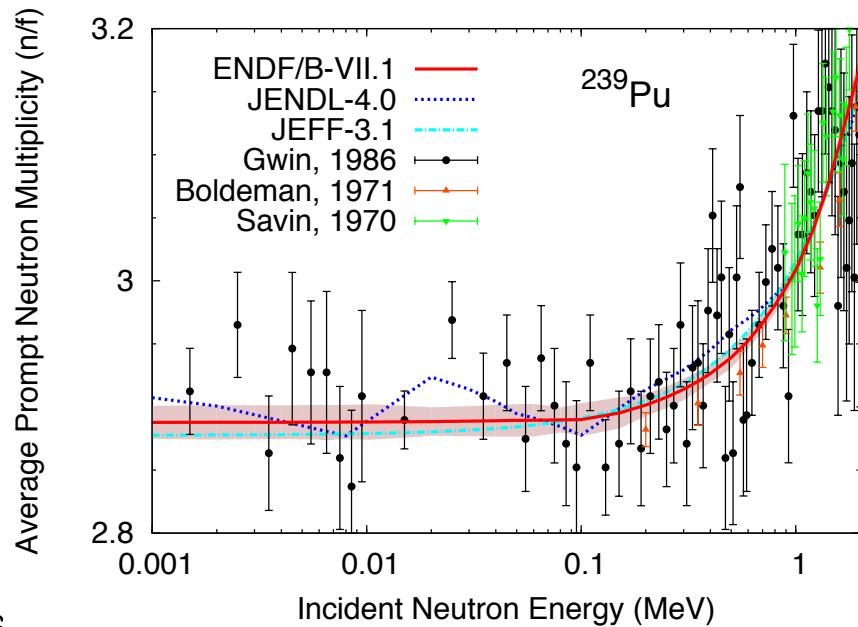
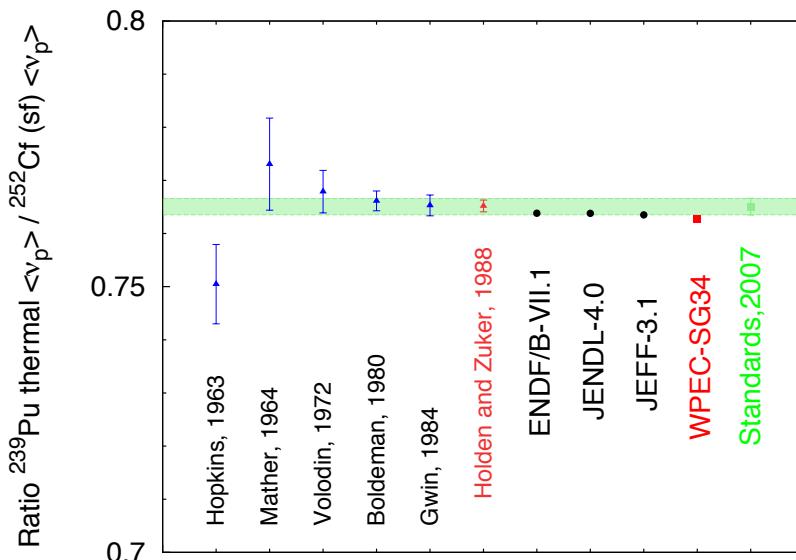
Correlations in Fission Data

- Fission cross sections and fission fragment angular distributions
- Fission cross sections and fission fragment yields
- Prompt fission neutrons and photons



Prompt fission neutron multiplicity

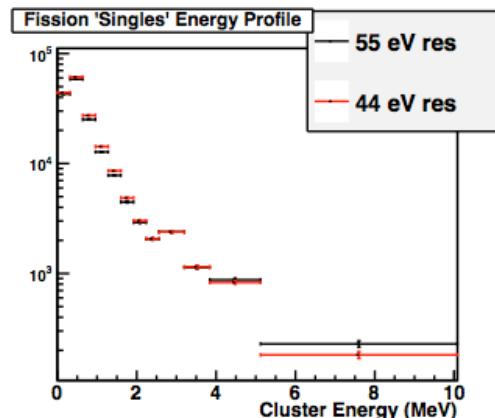
- Prompt neutron multiplicity somewhat adjusted (from least-square analysis of experimental data) in 0.1-1.0 MeV range to fit Jezebel k_{eff}
- Some integral data seem to contradict this adjustment
- Fluctuations in the resolved resonance range



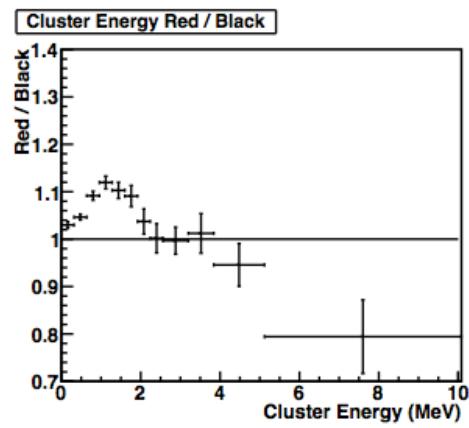
Average neutron multiplicity, ^{239}Pu

Fluctuations in the RRR

- Physics: $(n,\gamma f)$ or/and $\Upsilon(A,Z,TKE)$?
- Impact on applications?

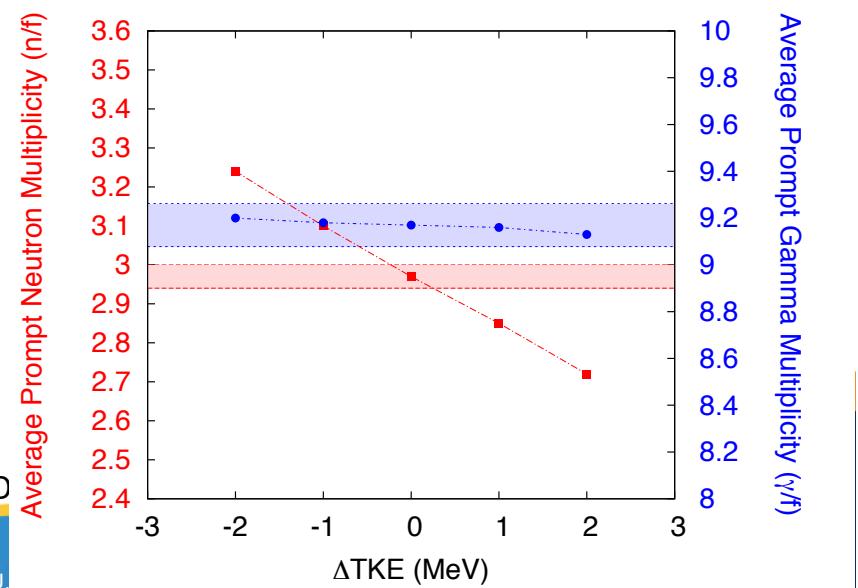
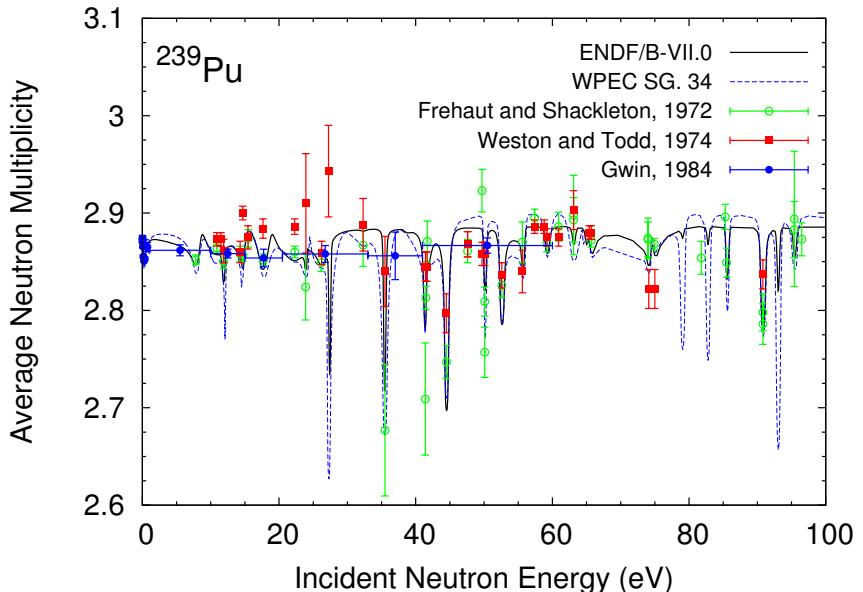


DANCE γ -ray data
(Mosby, Couture)



Monte Carlo Hauser-Feshbach calculations
with $\Upsilon(A,Z,TKE + \Delta TKE)$

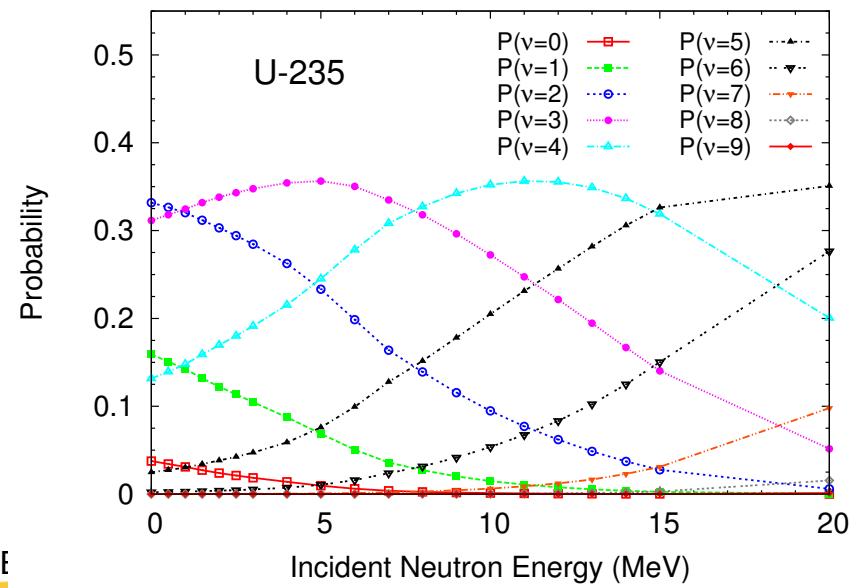
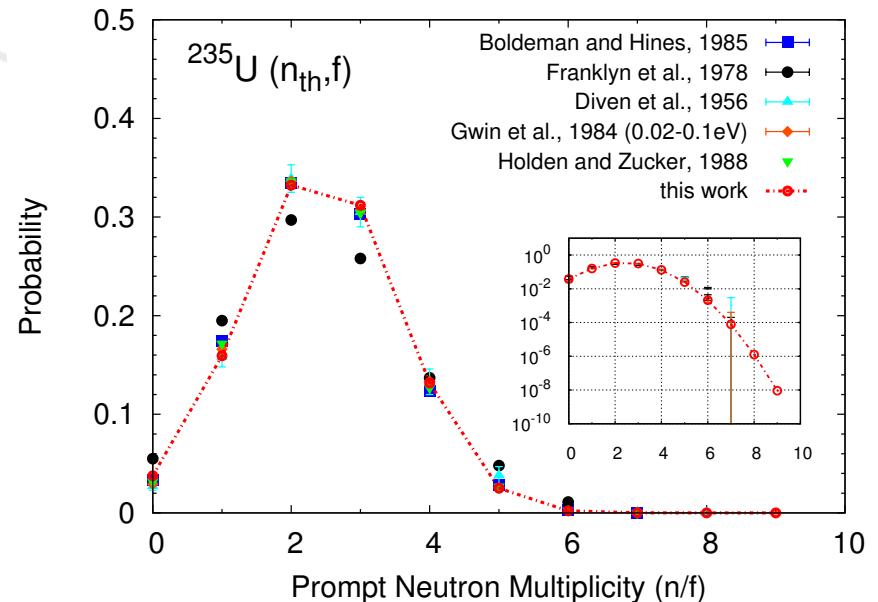
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Neutron Multiplicity Distribution $P(v)$

- Experiment:
 - very little data, esp. at higher energies
- Modeling:
 - new capabilities with Monte Carlo codes: [CGMF](#), FREYA, FIFRELIN, GEF, ...
 - Systematics based on [Terrell's](#) formula, and compared to limited data by Frehaut

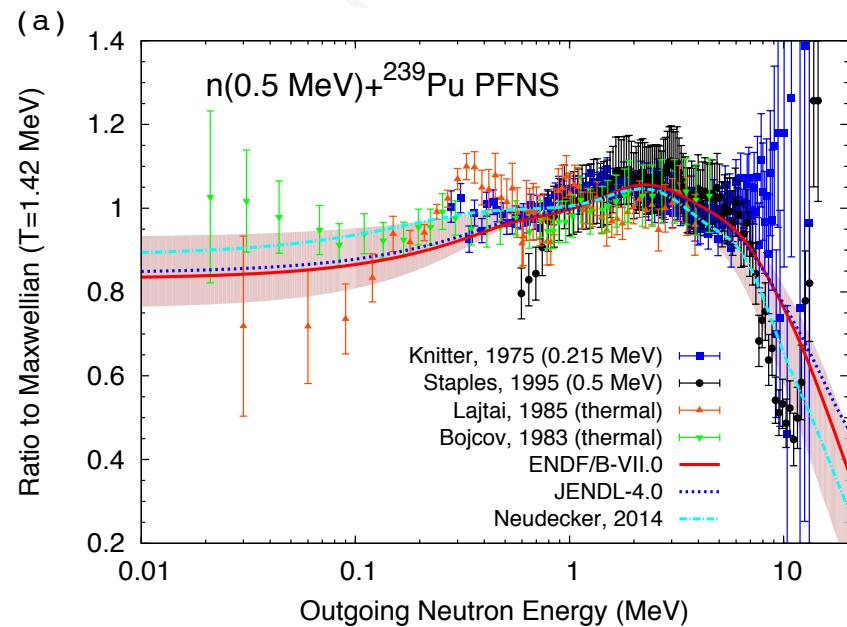
$$\sum_{n=0}^{\nu} P_n = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{(\nu - \bar{\nu} + 1/2 + b)/\sigma} \exp(-t^2/2) dt$$



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Prompt fission neutron spectrum (PFNS)

- Re-evaluated uncertainties associated with thermal PFNS of Pu-239 (Neudecker et al.)
- NJOY/MCNP simulations (Kahler) + uncertainty propagation
- Jezebel:
 $k_{\text{calc}} = 0.99878 \pm 0.00058 \text{ pcm}$

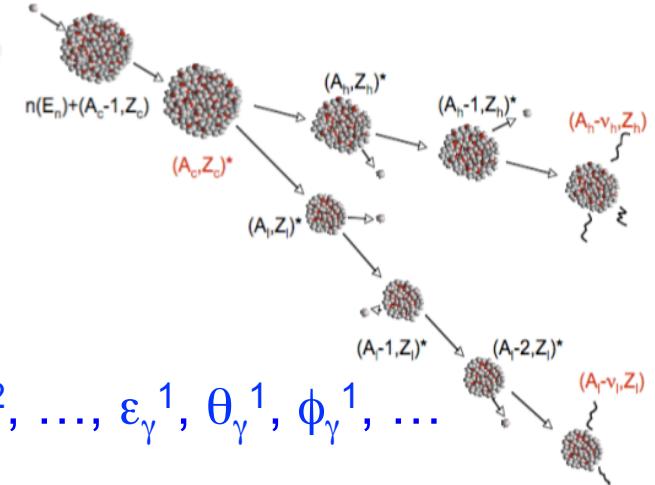


Neudecker, Talou et al., submitted to NSE

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Modeling the fission process event-by-event

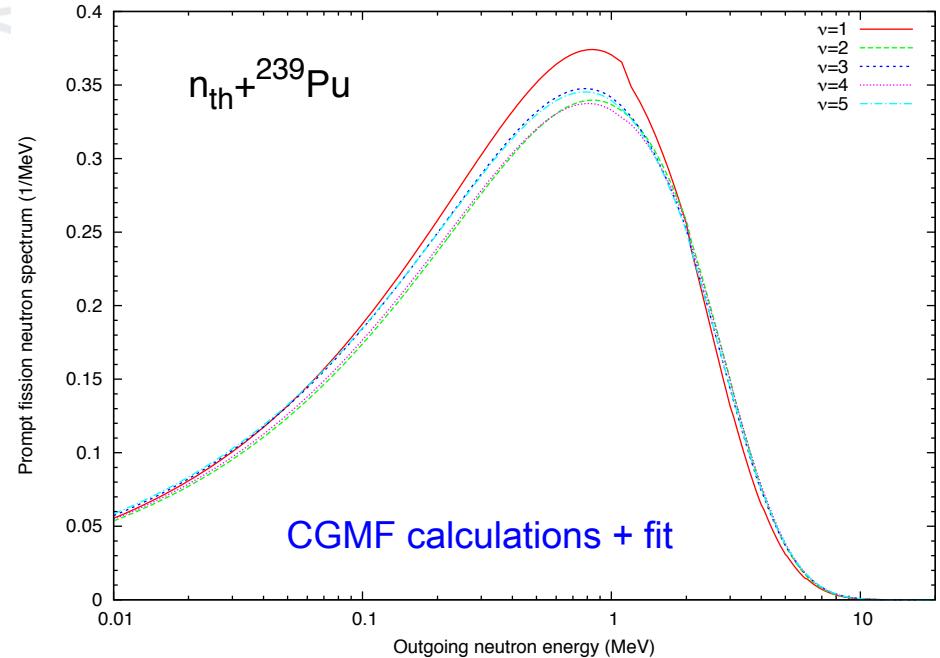
- New code CGMF
 - Monte Carlo nuclear reaction code
 - Fission event-by-event
 - $Z, A, KE, U_i, J_i, \pi_i, \varepsilon_n^1, \theta_n^1, \phi_n^1, \varepsilon_n^2, \theta_n^2, \phi_n^2, \dots, \varepsilon_\gamma^1, \theta_\gamma^1, \phi_\gamma^1, \dots$
 - Access to correlations, distributions
- Collaboration with LLNL and UM (as part of NA22 project) to extend calculations to higher incident energies
- Two (important) outcomes:
 - PFNS evaluation is constrained by other fission data!
 - v_p is evaluated consistently with PFNS



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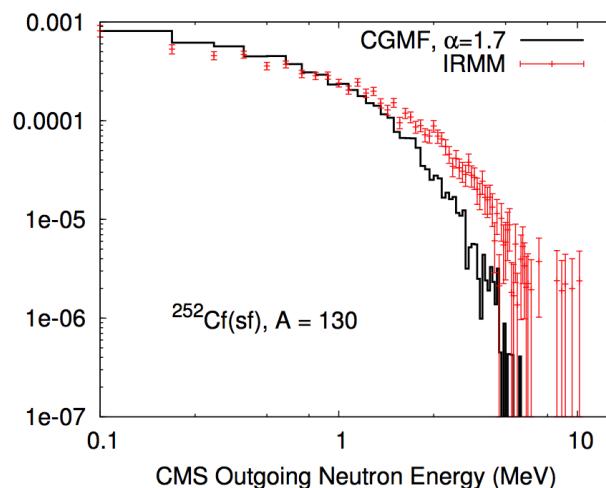
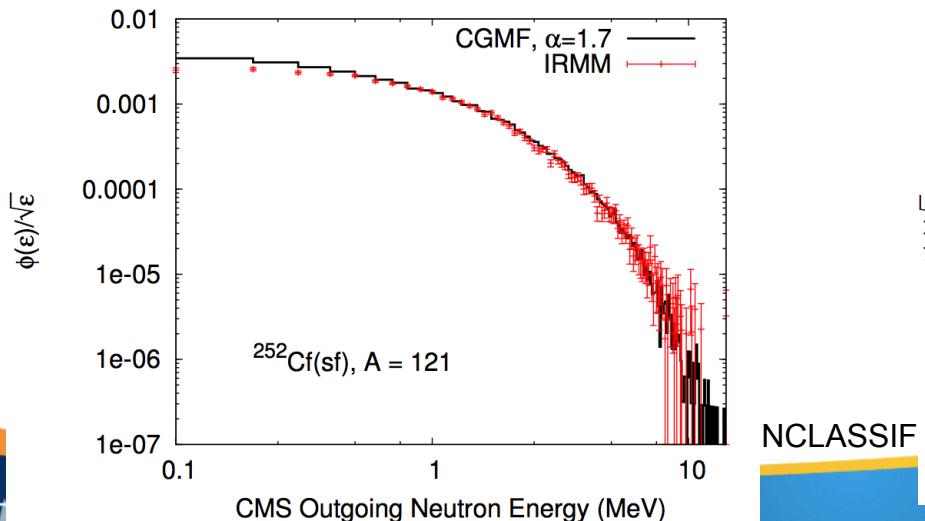
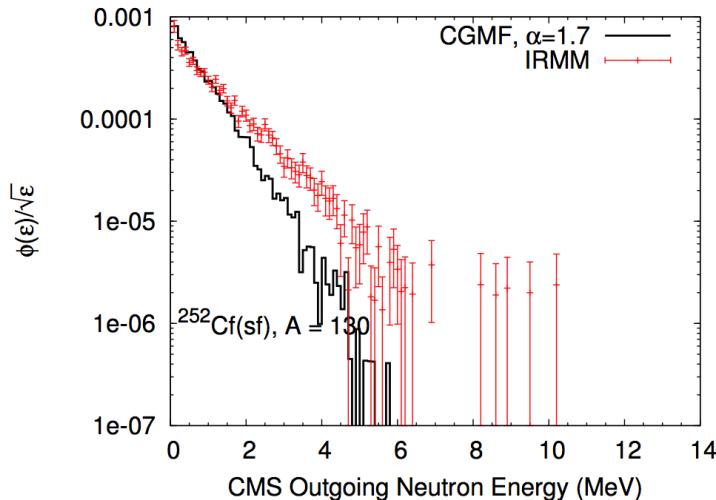
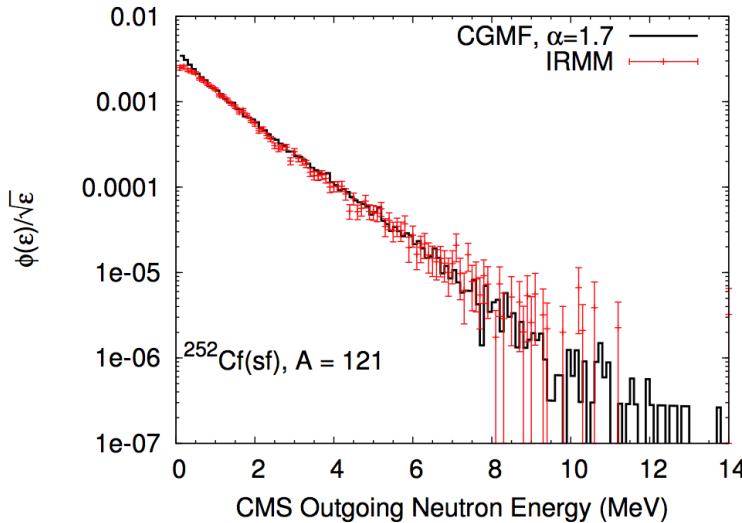
Exclusive spectra

- Different spectra for different values of ν
- Scheme
 - Calculate with CGMF
 - Fit with $x^a \exp(-x/b)$ functions
 - Format in ENDF with $P(\nu)$
- ENDF Format extension proposed to store $P(\nu, E_{\text{inc}})$ and $\chi_{i=1,\nu}(E_{\text{inc}}, E_{\text{out}})$
- New ENDF files for ^{239}Pu and ^{235}U



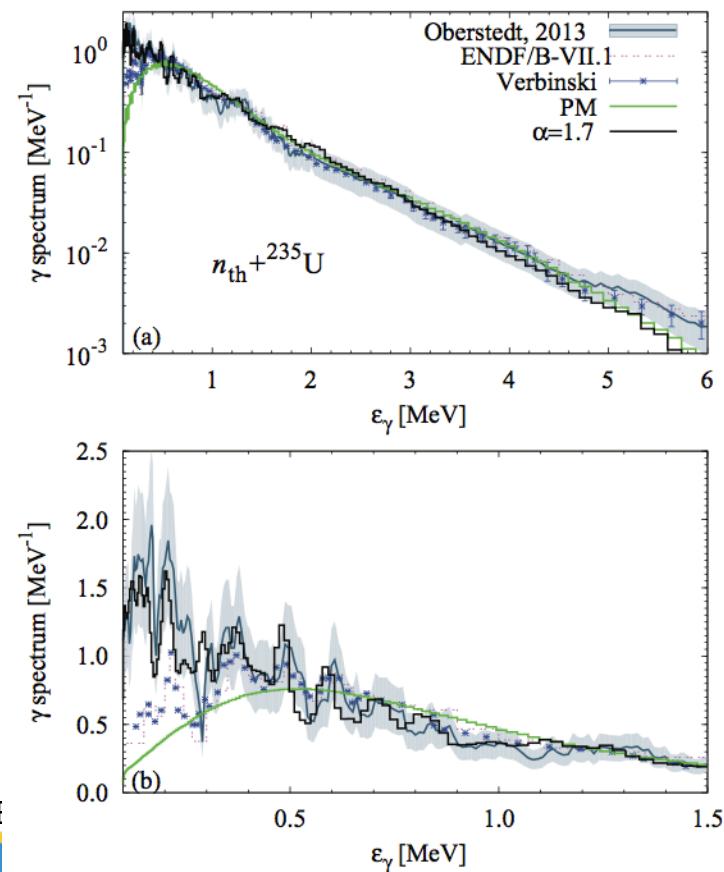
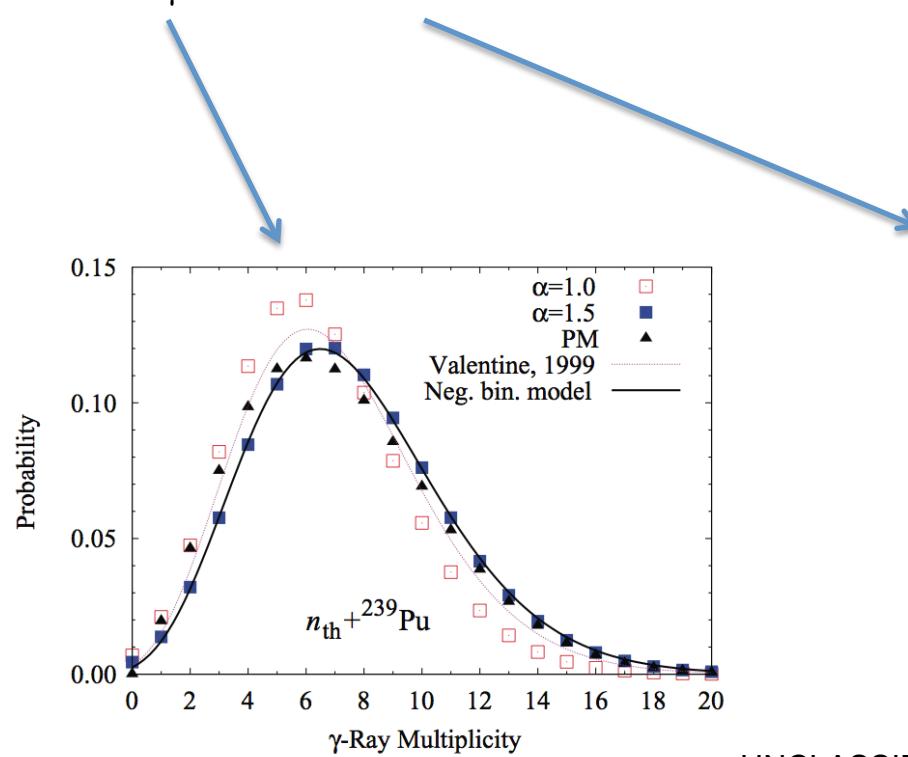
Mass-dependent neutron spectra

- Very good agreement for most fragments
- But discrepancies near shell closure A~132



Prompt fission γ rays

- “Properties of prompt fission γ rays,” I.Stetcu, P.Talou, T.Kawano, and M.Jandel, Phys. Rev. C 90, 024617 (2014).
- $P(\nu_\gamma)$, γ -ray spectrum



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Exciting prospects

- Extension to higher energies → need $Y(A,Z,TKE)_{|E_{inc}}$ → joint LANL-LLNL work
- Prompt fission γ -ray spectra
- Benchmarking with unique new experiments (differential, integral)
- Address other types of correlations, e.g., neutron-gamma multiplicities
- Integration into transport codes (NA22), e.g., MCNP6

Thanks to: A. C. Kahler, D. Neudecker, M. E. Rising, R. C. Haight, M. C. White

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